Contents

NUMBER 120

C. M. WILLMER and P. FIRTH: Carbon Isotope Discrimination of Epidermal Tissue and Mesophyll Tissue from the Leaves of Various Plants 1

F. MACHLER, A. J. KEYS, and M. J. CORNELIUS: Activation of Ribulose Bisphosphate Carboxylase Purified from Wheat Leaves 7

S. MORESHET and G. C. GREEN: Photosynthesis and Diffusion Conductance of the Valencia Orange Fruit under Field Conditions 15

B. MARSHALL and P. V. BISCOE: A Model of C_3 Leaves Describing the Dependence of Net Photosynthesis on Irradiance. I 29

B. MARSHALL and P. V. BISCOE: A Model of C_3 Leaves Describing the Dependence of Net Photosynthesis on Irradiance. II 41

AGU LAISK, VELLO OJA, and KALEVI KULL: Statistical Distribution of Stomatal Apertures of *Vicia faba* and *Hordeum vulgare* and the *Spannungsphase* of Stomatal Opening 49

P. J. DOMINY and NEIL R. BAKER: Salinity and *in vitro* Ageing Effects on Primary Photosynthetic Processes of Thylakoids Isolated from *Pisum sativum* and *Spinacia oleracea* 59

A. VIRZO DE SANTO, A. ALFANI, L. GRECO, and A. FIORETTO: Environmental Influences on CAM Activity of *Cissus quadrangularis* 75

P. MORRIS and J. F. THAIN: Comparative Studies of Leaf Tissue and Isolated Mesophyll Protoplasts. I 83

P. MORRIS and J. F. THAIN: Comparative Studies of Leaf Tissue and Isolated Mesophyll Protoplasts. II 97

DALE SANDERS: Control of Plasma Membrane Cl^- Fluxes in *Chara corallina* by External Cl^- and Light 105

F. A. SMITH and N. A. WALKER: Effects of Ammonia and Methylamine on Cl^- Transport and on the pH Changes and Circulating Electric Currents Associated with HCO_3^- Assimilation in *Chara corallina* 119

C. D. KENNEDY and R. A. STEWART: The Effects of 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid in Ion Uptake by Maize Roots 135

J. H. MULLETT and J. A. CONSIDINE: Potassium Release and Uptake in Germinating Legume Seeds in Relation to Seed Condition and Germination Environment 151

MARCO RADICE, ALESSANDRO SCACCHI, and PIERO PESCI: Uptake and Transport of Fusicoccin in Higher Plant Tissues 163

M.GERSANI, S. H. LIPS and T. SACHS: The Influence of Shoots, Roots, and Hormones on Sucrose Distribution 177

G. BROWNING: Endogenous *cis,trans*-Abscisic Acid and Pea Seed Development: Evidence for a Role in Seed Growth from Changes Induced by Temperature 185

RICHARD C. COWLEY and JOHN M. PALMER: The Interaction between Exogenous NADH Oxidase and Succinate Oxidase in Jerusalem Artichoke (*Helianthus tuberosus*) Mitochondria 199

K. KATAGIRI and H. TSUJI: Increase in DNA Content of Primary Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* upon Decapitation 209

P. J. NESS and H. W. WOOLHOUSE: RNA Synthesis in Phaseolus Chloroplasts. I 223

P. J. NESS and H. W. WOOLHOUSE: RNA Synthesis in Phaseolus Chloroplasts. II 235

CHAMPA SENGUPTA and V. RAGHAVAN: Somatic Embryogenesis in Carrot Cell Suspension. I 247

CHAMPA SENGUPTA and V. RAGHAVAN: Somatic Embryogenesis in Carrot Cell Suspension. II 259

BERNARD RUBINSTEIN and TERRY A. TATTAR: Regulation of Amino Acid Uptake into Oat Mesophyll Cells: A Comparison between Protoplasts and Leaf Segments 269

S. R. CHATTERJEE, T. C. POKHRIYAL, and Y. P. ABROL: *In vivo* Nitrate Reductase Activity in Barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) during Ear Development 281

N. W. LEM, M. KHAN, G. R. WATSON, and J. P. WILLIAMS: The Effect of Light Intensity, Day Length, and Temperature on Fatty Acid Synthesis and Desaturation in *Vicia faba* L. 289

R. SCOTT NEELY and LEONARD BEEVERS: Glycosidases from Cotyledons of *Pisum sativum* L. 299

MD. ABDUS SIDDIQUE and P. B. GOODWIN: Seed Vigour in Bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* L. cv. Apollo) as Influenced by Temperature and Water Regime during Development and Maturation 313

A. BERTANI, I. BRAMBILLA and F. MENEGUS: Effect of Anaerobiosis on Rice Seedlings: Growth, Metabolic Rate, and Fate of Fermentation Products 325

J. B. PASSIOURA: The Transport of Water from Soil to Shoot in Wheat Seedlings 333

DAVID T. TINGEY, RICHARD M. RABA, and WALTER F. BURNS: Diethanolamine-Carbon Dioxide Buffer Produces Ethylene 347

BOOK REVIEWS

T. SWAIN, J. B. HARBORNE, and C. F. VAN SUMERE: Biochemistry of Plant Phenolics. Recent Advances in Phytochemistry, Volume 12. *John Friend* 353

ERVIN H. BARNES: Atlas and Manual of Plant Pathology. *B. E. J. Wheeler* 355

J. E. VANDERPLANK: Genetic and Molecular Basis of Plant Pathogenesis. *D. Lewis* 356

NUMBER 121

M. DONKIN and E. S. MARTIN: Studies on the Properties of Carboxylating Enzymes in the Epidermis of *Commelina communis* 357

I. F. BIRD, M. J. CORNELIUS, and A. J. KEYS: Effect of Carbonic Anhydrase on the Activity of Ribulose Bisphosphate Carboxylase 365

P. STAMP and G. GEISLER: Effect of Potassium Deficiency on C_3 and C_4 Cereals 371

J. E. DUTTON, L. J. ROGERS, B. G. HASLETT, I. A. H. TAKRURI, J. T. GLEAVES, and D. BOULTER: Comparative Studies on the Properties of Two Ferredoxins from *Pisum sativum* L. 379

P. R. SHEWRY, J. M. FIELD, M. A. KIRKMAN, A. J. FAULKS, and B. J. MIFLIN: The Extraction, Solubility, and Characterization of Two Groups of Barley Storage Polypeptides 393

R. J. THOMAS, U. FELLER, and K. R. ERISMANN: Ureide Metabolism in Non-nodulated *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. 409

E. PAHLICH, W. OTT, and B. SCHAD: Immunichemical Investigations with Highly Purified Glutamate Dehydrogenase from Pea Seeds by Means of the Ouchterlony Test 419

L. ENU-KWESI and E. B. DUMBROFF: Changes in Phenolic Inhibitors in Seeds of *Acer saccharum* during Stratification 425

D. A. PRIESTLEY and H. W. WOOLHOUSE: The Chloroplast Envelope of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. I 437

I. M. BARTLEY and S. J. HINDLEY: Alcohol Dehydrogenase of Apple 449

A. J. GORDON, G. J. A. RYLE, C. E. POWELL, and D. MITCHELL: Export, Mobilization and Respiration of Assimilates in Uniculm Barley during Light and Darkness 461

K. S. SAVITHRI, P. S. GANAPATHY, and S. K. SINHA: Sensitivity to Low Temperature in Pollen Germination and Fruit-Set in *Cicer arietinum* L. 475

M. BARLASS and K. G. M. SKENE: Studies on the Fragmented Shoot Apex of Grapevine. I. 483

M. BARLASS and K. G. M. SKENE: Studies on the Fragmented Shoot Apex of Grapevine. II 489

V. S. JAISWAL and A. KUMAR: Sex Reversal and Fruit Formation on the Male Plants of *Morus nigra* L. by 2-Chloroethylphosphonic Acid 497

N. SUNDERLAND and L. J. EVANS: Multicellular Pollen Formation in Cultured Barley Anthe- II 501

D. M. A. MOUSDALE: Criteria for Assessing the Accuracy of the Pyrone Fluorimetric Assay for Indole-3-acetic Acid 515

J. M. HORGAN and P. F. WAREING: Cytokinins and the Growth Responses of Seedlings of *Betula pendula* Roth. and *Acer pseudoplatanus* L. to Nitrogen and Phosphorus Deficiency 525

M. OGAWA, H. MIYAKE, and E. MAEDA: Light and Electron Microscope Studies on Synergistic Interaction between Gibberellic Acid and 4-Ethoxy-1-(*p*-tolyl)-*s*-triazine-2,6(1H,3H)-dione in Growth of Rice Leaf Sheaths 533

H. G. JONES and K. H. HIGGS: Resistance to Water Loss from the Mesophyll Cell Surface in Plant Leaves 545

S. W. RUNNING: Field Estimates of Root and Xylem Resistances in *Pinus contorta* using Root Excision 555

J. A. TAYLOR and D. W. WEST: The Use of Evan's Blue Stain to Test the Survival of Plant Cells after Exposure to High Salt and High Osmotic Pressure 571

M. J. Goss and R. Scott Russell: Effects of Mechanical Impedance on Root Growth in Barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.). III 577

M. Gyenes, A. A. Bulychev, and G. A. Kurella: Voltage Clamp Studies on the Slow Inward Current during the Excitation of *Nitellopsis obtusa* 589

F. A. Smith: Comparison of the Effect of Ammonia and Methylamine on Chloride Transport and Intracellular pH in *Chara corallina* 597

R. Ehwald, D. Kowallick, A. B. Meshcheryakov, and V. P. Kholodova: Sucrose Leakage and Isolated Parenchyma of Sugar Beet Roots 607

L. K. Fussell, C. J. Pearson, and M. J. T. Norman: Effect of Temperature during Various Growth Stages on Grain Development and Yield of *Pennisetum americanum* 621

L. K. Fussell and C. J. Pearson: Effect of Grain Development and Thermal History on Grain Maturation and Seed Vigour of *Pennisetum americanum* 635

L. K. Fussell and D. M. Dwarte: Structural Changes in the Grain Associated with Black Region Formation in *Pennisetum americanum* 645

J. M. Morgan: Osmotic Adjustment in the Spikelets and Leaves of Wheat 655

V. J. Black and M. H. Unsworth: Stomatal Responses to Sulphur Dioxide and Vapour Pressure Deficit 667

P. Hadley, M. I. Boxall, A. C. Richardson, D. Dickinson, F. R. Minchin, R. J. Summerfield, and E. H. Roberts: A System for Continuous Monitoring of Whole Shoot CO_2 Exchange as an Adjunct to Growth Analysis Experiments in Controlled Environments 679

F. Sutton and I. H. Rorison: An Interface, Allowing a Commercial Paper-Tape Reader to be used in the Continuous Programming of Growth-Room Temperatures 691

Book Reviews

A. F. Dyer: The Experimental Biology of Ferns. *B. A. Thomas* 697

K. C. Smith: Photochemical and Photobiological Reviews Volume 4. *J. Barber* 698

J. L. Harley and R. Scott Russell: The Soil–Root Interface. *J. K. R. Gasser* 699

W. R. Sharp, P. O. Larsen, E. F. Paddock, and V. Raghavan: Plant Cell and Tissue Culture: Principles and Applications. *S. Bright* 701

J. I. Sprent: The Biology of Nitrogen-fixing Organisms. *R. J. Roughley* 702

D. Lewis: Sexual Incompatibility in Plants. *M. J. Carlile* 703

J. A. Milburn: Water Flow in Plants. *D. W. Lawlor* 704

Royal Society—London: The Cell as a Habitat. *J. M. Palmer* 705

W. Haupt and M. E. Feinleib: Physiology of Movements. *D. Heathcote* 707

NUMBER 122

Jonathan D. B. Weyers and John R. Hillman: Effects of Abscisic Acid on $^{86}Rb^+$ Fluxes in *Commelina communis* L. Leaf Epidermis 711

CAROLINE NEWTON, CLARE B. MORGAN, and D. G. MORGAN: Evaluation of a Bioassay for Cytokinins Using Soybean Hypocotyl Sections 721

JACK B. FISHER: Gibberellin-Induced Flowering in *Cordyline* (Agavaceae) 731

PETER G. GOSLING and JAMES D. ROSS: A Comparison of Petiolar Growth of Isolated Hazel Cotyledons in Response to Stratification and Exogenous GA_3 737

J. BRENT LOY: Promotion of Hypocotyl Elongation in Watermelon Seedlings by 6-Benzyladenine 743

ALBERT HUFF and C. DEAN DYBING: Factors Affecting Shedding of Flowers in Soybean (*Glycine max* (L.) Merrill) 751

M. G. GALLI, P. MIRACCA, and E. SPARVOLI: Lack of Inhibiting Effects of Abscisic Acid on Seeds of *Haplopappus gracilis* (Nutt.) Gray Pregerminated in Water for Short Times 763

D. KRAMER, MARIE-ODILE DESBIEZ, J. P. GARREC, M. THELLIER, A. FOURCY, and J. P. BOSSY: The Possible Role of Potassium in the Activation of Axillary Buds of *Bidens pilosus* L. after Decapitation of the Apex 771

M. GERSANI, S. H. LIPS, and T. SACHS: The Influence of Shoots, Roots and Hormones on the Distribution of Leucine, Phosphate, and Benzyladenine 777

M. GERSANI, S. H. LIPS, and T. SACHS: Effects of Wounding on Transport in the Phloem 783

C. C. DALTON: Photoautotrophy of Spinach Cells in Continuous Culture: Photosynthetic Development and Sustained Photoautotrophic Growth 791

YUKIO MOROHASHI: Development of Mitochondrial Activity in Pea Cotyledons Following Imbibition; Influence of the Embryonic Axis 805

P. MIEDEMA and J. SINNAEVE: Photosynthesis and Respiration of Maize Seedlings at Suboptimal Temperatures 813

D. R. KEMP and W. M. BLACKLOW: Diurnal Extension Rates of Wheat Leaves in Relation to Temperatures and Carbohydrate Concentrations of the Extension Zone 821

ROBERT A. FRANICH and LINDSAY G. WELLS: Inhibition of *Pinus radiata* Primary Needle Epicuticular Wax Biosynthesis by Trichloroacetate 829

PEDRO M. APARICIO-TEJO, MANUEL F. SÁNCHEZ-DIAZ, and JOSÉ I. PEÑA: Measured and Calculated Transpiration in *Trifolium repens* under Different Water Potentials 839

A. J. GORDON, G. J. A. RYLE, and GILLIAM WEBB: The Relationship between Sucrose and Starch during 'Dark' Export from Leaves of Uniculm Barley 845

CAROLINE G. SPYROPOULOS and MARIA P. LAMBIRIS: Effect of Water Stress on Germination and Reserve Carbohydrate Metabolism in Germinating Seeds of *Ceratonia siliqua* L. 851

MÁRIA LUXOVÁ, A. LUX, and MILADA ČIAPOROVÁ: Reserve Lipids in Stem Root Primordia of Poplar 859

B. SEIBERT, W. KOCH, and R. M. ELLER: Leaf Temperatures in a Gas Exchange Chamber and in the Open Air 863

BOOK REVIEWS

D. J. BOETHEL and R. D. EIKENBARY: Pest Management Programs for Deciduous Tree Fruits and Nuts. *J. E. Cranham* 873

A. FAHN: Secretory Tissues in Plants. *B. E. Juniper* 875

U. LÜTTGE and H. HIGINBOTHAM: Transport in Plants. *J. Raven* 875

D. L. LAIDMAN and R. G. WYN JONES: Recent Advances in the Biochemistry of Cereals. *P. J. Lea* 877

W. BÖHM: Methods of Studying Root Systems. *E. I. Newman* 878

J. G. HORSFALL and E. B. COWLING: Plant Diseases. An Advanced Treatise. Volume III. How Plants Suffer from Disease. *R. K. S. Wood* 878

NUMBER 123

S. J. COUGHLAN and R. G. WYN JONES: Some Responses of *Spinacea oleracea* to Salt Stress 883

J. GAILLOCHET: Foliar Gravitropism in *Cassia fasciculata* Michx; Effect of the Petiolar Gland 895

J. W. HART and I. R. MACDONALD: The Influence of Light on Geotropism in Cress Roots 903

H. VAN ONCKELEN, R. CAUBERGS, S. HOREMANS, and J. A. DE GREEF: Metabolism of Abscisic Acid in Developing Seeds of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. and its Correlation to Germination and α-Amylase Activity 913

ROSELY SHARIF and J. E. DALE: Growth-Regulating Substances and the Growth of Tiller Buds in Barley; Effects of Cytokinins 921

I. S. BHANDAL and C. P. MALIK: Total and Polar Lipid Biosynthesis during *Crotalaria juncea* Linn. Pollen Tub Growth: Effect of Gibberellic Acid, Indoleaceticacid and (2-chloroethyl)-phosphonic Acid 931

M. GYENES and G. A. KURELLA: Excitable Channels in *Nitellopsis obtusa* as Part of an Active Ion-Transport System 937

R. IGOR GAMOW: *Phycomyces*: Mechanical Analysis of the Living Cell Wall 947

G. D. LYON: Evidence that the Toxic Effect of Rishitin may be due to Membrane Damage 957

C. G. GREENHAM, R. H. GROVES, and W. J. MÜLLER: Variation Between Populations of One Form of Skeleton Weed (*Chondrilla juncea* L.) shown by Electrical Parameters 967

N. L. WADE, L. C. CAMPBELL, and D. G. BISHOP: Tissue Permeability and Membrane Lipid Composition of Ripening Banana Fruits 975

N. O. DUNGEY and N. J. PINFIELD: The Effect of Temperature on the Supply of Oxygen to Embryos of Intact *Acerpseudoplatanus* L. Seeds 983

R. B. MELLOR, LYNNE M. ROBERTS, and J. M. LORD: *N*-Acetylglucosamine Transfer Reactions and Glycoprotein Biosynthesis in Castor Bean Endosperm 993

ROBERT M. WALLSGROVE, ALFRED J. KEYS, IVAN F. BIRD, MARTIN J. CORNELIUS, PETER J. LEA, and BENJAMIN J. MIFLIN: The Location of Glutamine Synthetase in Leaf Cells and its Role in the Reassimilation of Ammonia Released in Photorespiration 1005

SVEN BEER, ADIVA SHOMER-ILAN, and YOAV WAISEL: Carbon Metabolism in Seagrasses. II 1019

SVEN BEER, AMRAN ESHEL, and YOAV WAISEL: Carbon Metabolism in Seagrasses. III 1027

S. B. AIDID and J. F. THAIN: Comparative Studies of Leaf Tissue and Isolated Mesophyll Cells of *Antirrhinum majus* L. I 1035

S. B. AIDID and J. F. THAIN: Comparative Studies of Lead Tissue and Isolated Mesophyll Cells of *Antirrhinum majus* L. II 1043

K. E. PALLETT and A. D. DODGE: Studies into the Action of Some Photosynthetic Inhibitor Herbicides 1051

E. J. LLOYD: The Effects of Leaf Age and Senescence on the Distribution of Carbon in *Lolium temulentum* 1067

N. STEELE SCOTT and J. V. POSSINGHAM: Chloroplast DNA in Expanding Spinach Leaves 1081

CLAIRE DOMONEY and J. N. TIMMIS: Ribosomal RNA Gene Redundancy in Juvenile and Mature Ivy (*Hedera helix*) 1093

A. FYSON and J. I. SPRENT: A Light and Scanning Electron Microscope Study of Stem Nodules in *Vicia faba* L. 1101

A. DELMOTTE: Influences of Cadmium on Growth and Nitrogen Metabolism of *Anabaena cylindrica* Lemm 1107

W. M. BLACKLOW and K. G. MAYBURY: A Battery-Operated Instrument for Non-destructive Measurements of Photosynthesis and Transpiration of Ears and Leaves of Cereals using $^{14}CO_2$ and a Lithium Chloride Hygrometer 1119

R. W. WELCH, Y. Y. YONG, and MARGARET V. HAYWARD: The Distribution of Protein and Non-structural Carbohydrate in Five Oat Varieties during Plant Growth and Grain Development 1131

L. R. BENJAMIN and M. J. WREN: Root Development and Source–Sink Relations in Carrot, *Daucus carota* L. II 1139

M. G. T. SHONE and ANN V. FLOOD: Studies on Uptake and Loss of Water by Barley Roots in Relation to Changes in Root Resistance 1147

J. B. PASSIOURA: The Meaning of Matric Potential 1161

A. R. YEO and T. J. FLOWERS: Salt Tolerance in the Halophyte *Suaeda maritima* L. Dum: Evaluation of the Effect of Salinity upon Growth 1171

BOOK REVIEWS

T. C. MOORE: Biochemistry and Physiology of Plant Hormones. *J. R. Lenton* 1185

OTTO T. S. SOLBRIG, SUBODH JAIN, GEORGE B. JOHNSON, and PETER H. RAVEN: Topics in Plant Population Biology. *S. R. J. Woodell* 1187

NUMBER 124

ROSELY SHARIF and J. E. DALE: Growth-Regulating Substances and the Growth of Tiller Buds in Barley; Effects of IAA and GA_3 1191

ANNE BAUERMEISTER, J. E. DALE, E. J. WILLIAMS, and J. SCOBIE: Movement of ^{14}C and ^{11}C-labelled Assimilate in Wheat Leaves: the Effect of IAA 1199

PAUL-G. SCHOCH, CLAUDE ZINSOU, and MONIQUE SIBI: Dependence of the Stomatal Index on Environmental Factors during Stomatal Differentiation in Leaves of *Vigna sinensis* L. I 1211

PH. COUCHAT and G. LASCEVE: Tritiated Water Vapour Exchange Method for the Evaluation of Whole Plant Diffusion Resistance 1217

M. A. BISSON and G. O. KIRST: *Lamprothamnium*, a Euryhaline Charophyte. I 1223

M. A. BISSON and G. O. KIRST: *Lamprothamnium*, a Euryhaline Charophyte. II 1237

J. DEREK BEWLEY and KAREN M. LARSEN: Cessation of Protein Synthesis in Water-Stressed Pea Roots and Maize Mesocotyls without Loss of Polyribosomes. Effects of Lethal and Non-Lethal Water Stress 1245

JACQUES METIVIER and M. T. PAULILO: The Utilization of Cotyledonary Reserves in *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. cv. Carioca. I 1257

JACQUES METIVIER and M. T. PAULILO: The Utilization of Cotyledonary Reserves in *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. cv. Carioca. II 1271

R. S. PEARCE and I. M. ABDEL SAMAD: Change in Fatty Acid Content of Polar Lipids during Ageing of Seeds of Peanut (*Arachis hypogea* L.) 1283

ETAN PRESSMAN and MOSHE NEGBI: The Effect of Day Length on the Response of Celery to Vernalization 1291

EGBERT W. HENRY and CRAIG J. GORDON: The Effect of Triacontanol on Peroxidase, IAA, and Plant Growth in *Pisum sativum* var. 'Alaska' and 'Little Marvel' 1297

R. F. BARBER and J. E. THOMPSON: Senescence-Dependent Increase in the Permeability of Liposomes Prepared from Bean Cotyledon Membranes 1305

J. J. MACCARTHY, D. R. RATCLIFFE, and H. E. STREET: The Effect of Nutrient Medium Composition on the Growth Cycle of *Catharanthus roseus* G. Don Cells Grown in Batch Culture 1315

F. R. MINCHIN, R. J. SUMMERFIELD, and M. C. P. NEVES: Carbon Metabolism, Nitrogen Assimilation, and Seed Yield of Cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* L. Walp.) Grown in an Adverse Temperature Regime 1327

L. S. KELDAY and D. J. F. BOWLING: Profiles of Chloride Concentration and PD in the Root of *Commelina communis* L. 1347

J. A. RAVEN and F. A. SMITH: Intracellular pH Regulation in the Giant-Celled Marine Alga *Chaetomorpha darwinii* 1357

TADEUSZ ZAWADZKI: Action Potentials in *Lupinus angustifolius* L. Shoots. V 1371

LEWIS G. BRIARTY: Stereological Analysis of Cotyledon Cell Development in *Phaseolus*. I 1379

LEWIS G. BRIARTY: Stereological Analysis of Cotyledon Cell Development in *Phaseolus*. II 1387

D. R. KEMP: The Growth Rate of Successive Leaves of Wheat Plants in Relation to Sugar and Protein Concentrations in the Extension Zone 1399

M. J. KOZIOL: Monitoring Gas Concentrations in Pollutant Exposure Systems: Defining Exposure Concentrations 1413

JOAN R. PHELAN and J. G. VAUGHAN: Myrosinase in *Sinapis alba* L. 1425

K. K. S. BHAT: A Low-cost, Easy-to-Install Flow Culture System Suitable for use in a Constant Environment Cabinet 1435

K. J. PARKINSON, W. DAY, and J. E. LEACH: A Portable System for Measuring the Photosynthesis and Transpiration of Graminaceous Leaves 1441

BOOK REVIEWS

D. R. DAVIES and D. A. HOPWOOD: Fourth John Innes Symposium & Second International Haploid Conference. *S. W. J. Bright* 1455

C. J. LEAVER: Genome Organization and Expression in Plants. *E. Thomas* 1456

F. L. MILTHORPE and J. MOORBY: An Introduction to Crop Physiology, Second Edition. *J. Grace* 1456

TOM K. SCOTT: Plant Regulation and World Agriculture. *C. P. Whittingham* 1457

WILLIAM P. JACOBS: Plant Hormones and Plant Development. *A. Crozier* 1458

E. J. HEWITT and C. V. CUTTING: Nitrogen Assimilation of Plants (6th Long Ashton Symposium 1977). *S. E. Rognes* 1459

M. GIBBS and E. LATZKO: *Photosynthesis II*. Encyclopedia of Plant Physiology, New Series Volume 6. *R. Gregory* 1460

G. A. ROSENTHAL and D. H. JANZEN: 'The Prime Motive for Secondary Metabolites Herbivores: Their Interaction with Secondary Plant Metabolites. *W. S. Pierpoint* 1462

KENDRIC C. SMITH: Photochemical and Photobiological Reviews. Volume 5. *J. Barber* 1464

ANDREW FERGUSON: Biochemical Systematics and Evolution. *Jeffrey B. Harborne* 1465

T. SWAIN and G. R. WALLER: Topics in the Biochemistry of Natural Products. *L. Fowden* 1466

J. G. HAWKES, R. N. LESTER, and A. D. SKELDING: The Biology and Taxonomy of the Solanceae. *L. D. Antoniw* 1468

JANET R. STEIN: Handbook of Phycological Methods. Culture Methods and Growth Measurements. *G. E. Fogg* 1470

M. L. GORMAN: Island Ecology. Outline Studies in Ecology. *A. J. Rutter* 1470

J. MILES: Vegetation Dynamics. Outline Studies in Ecology. *A. J. Rutter* 1472

J. G. HORSFALL and E. B. COWLING: Plant Disease: An Advanced Treatise, Vol. II How Disease Develops in Populations. Vol. IV How Pathogens Induce Disease. *M. J. Adams and D. H. Lapwood* 1473

P. MACURA: Elsevier's Dictionary of Botany—Volume 1: Plant Names. *C. P. Whittingham* 1475

R. JOHN LITTLE and C. EUGENE JONES: A Dictionary of Botany. *C. P. Whittingham* 1475

NUMBER 125

HIDEAKI USUDA, GEOFFREY P. ARRON, and GERALD E. EDWARDS: Inhibition of Glycine Decarboxylation by Aminoacetonitrile and its Effect on Photosynthesis in Wheat 1477

F. MÄCHLER and J. NÖSBERGER: Regulation of Ribulose Bisphosphate Carboxylase Activity in Intact Wheat Leaves by Light, CO_2 and Temperature 1485

C. M. WILLMER and Z. ROKSANDIC: Carbon Isotope Discrimination by Tissues and Organs from Oat and Barley Inflorescences 1493

J. M. PALMER: The Reduction of Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide by Mitochondria Isolated from *Helianthus tuberosus* 1497

CRAIG A. ATKINS, JOHN S. PATE, and DAVID L. MCNEIL: Phloem Loading and Metabolism of Xylem-Borne Amino Compounds in Fruiting Shoots of a Legume 1509

ROBERT H. REED, JULIAN C. COLLINS, and GEORGE RUSSELL: The Effects of Salinity upon Cellular Volume of the Marine Red Alga *Porphyra purpurea* (Roth.) C.Ag. 1521

ROBERT H. REED, JULIAN C. COLLINS, and GEORGE RUSSELL: The Effects of Salinity upon Galactosyl-Glycerol Content and Concentration of the Marine Red Alga *Porphyra purpurea* (Roth.) C.Ag. 1539

F. MIGLIACCIO: Persistence of Modifications Induced by Osmo-saline Shocks on Chloride Transport and Some Related Metabolic Processes in Roots of Maize Plants 1555

C. A. BARASSI, M. CRUPKIN, R. J. SUELDO, and A. INVERNATI: Osmotic Stress in Coleoptiles and Primary Leaves of Wheat. I 1565

M. C. T. TROUGHT and M. C. DREW: The Development of Waterlogging Damage in Young Wheat Plants in Anaerobic Solution Cultures 1573

M. P. COUTTS: Control of Water Loss by Actively Growing Sitka Spruce Seedlings after Transplanting 1587

MD. RAFIQUL ISLAM KHAN, JOHN A. GATEHOUSE, and DONALD BOULTER: The Seed Proteins of Cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* L. Walp.) 1599

L. M. WILLIAMS and E. G. JORDAN: Nuclear and Nucleolar Size Changes and Nuclear Pore Frequency in Cultured Explants of Jerusalem Artichoke Tubers (*Helianthus tuberosus* L.) 1613

HANS LAMBERS and FREEK POSTHUMUS: The Effect of Light Intensity and Relative Humidity on Growth Rate and Root Respiration of *Plantago lanceolata* and *Zea mays* 1621

ROGER MENHENETT: Evidence that Daminozide, but not Two Other Growth Retardants, Modifies the Fate of Applied Gibberellin A_9 in *Chrysanthemum morifolium* Ramat 1631

MASSANORI TAKAI and SONIA M. C. DIETRICH: Effect of GA_3 and Light on Polysaccharide Levels and Metabolism in Germinating Coffee Seeds 1643

S. D. RAY, K. N. GURUPRASAD, and M. M. LALORAYA: Antagonistic Action of Phenolic Compounds on Abscisic Acid-Induced Inhibition of Hypocotyl Growth 1651

F. I. O. NWOKE: Effect of Number of Photoperiodic Cycles on Flowering and Fruiting in Early and Late Varieties of Okra (*Abelmoschus esculentus* (L.) Moench) 1657

DAVID J. COLE, ALAN D. DODGE, and JOHN C. CASELEY: Some Biochemical Effects of Glyphosate on Plant Meristems 1665

G. HUSSEY and A. FALAVIGNA: Origin and Production of *in vitro* Adventitious Shoots in the Onion *Allium cepa* L. 1675

M. J. KOZIOL and D. W. COWLING: Growth of Ryegrass (*Lolium perenne* L.) Exposed to SO_2. III 1687

S. N. SINGH: Synergistic Action of Particulate and Gaseous Pollutants on the Growth of *Triticum aestivum* L. 1701

D. M. JOEL: Resin Ducts in the Mango Fruit: A Defence System 1707

PAUL A. BROCKLEHURST and JANE DEARMAN: The Germination of Carrot (*Daucus carota* L.) Seed Harvested on Two Dates: A Physiological and Biochemical Study 1719

BOOK REVIEWS

B. SCHIPPERS and W. GAMS: Soil-Borne Plant Pathogens. *R. M. Jackson* 1727

ERIC ASHBY: Reconciling Man with the Environment. *C. P. Whittingham* 1731

JAMES SUTCLIFFE: Plants and Water. *J. Elston* 1732

JOHN ROURKE: The Proteas of South Africa. *C. P. Whittingham* 1732

E. GANTT: Handbook of Phycological Methods: Developmental and Cytological Methods. *John D. Dodge* 1733

K. J. DORMER: Fundamental Tissue Geometry for Biologists *A. W. Robards* 1734

Index to Volume 31

ABDEL SAMAD, I. M., *see* PEARCE, R. S.
ABROL, Y. P., *see* CHATTERJEE, S. R.
AIDID, S. B., and THAIN, J. F. Comparative Studies of Leaf Tissue and Isolated Mesophyll Cells of *Antirrhinum majus* L. I 1035
AIDID, S. B., and THAIN, J. F. Comparative Studies of Leaf Tissue and Isolated Mesophyll Cells of *Antirrhinum majus* L. II 1043
ALFANI, A., *see* VIRZO DE SANTO, A.
APARICIO-TEJO, PEDRO M., SÁNCHEZ-DIAZ, MANUEL F., and PEÑA, JOSÉ I. Measured and Calculated Transpiration in *Trifolium repens* under Different Water Potentials 839
ARRON, GEOFFREY P., *see* USADA, HIDEAKI
ATKINS, CRAIG A., PATE, JOHN S., and MCNEILL, DAVID L. Phloem Loading and Metabolism of Xylem-Borne Amino Compounds in Fruiting Shoots of a Legume 1509
BAKER, NEIL R., *see* DOMINY, P. J.
BARASSI, C. A., CRUPKIN, M., SUELDO, R. J., and INVERNATI, A. Osmotic Stress in Coleoptiles and Primary Leaves of Wheat. I 1565
BARBER, R. F., and THOMPSON, J. E. Senescence-Dependent Increase in the Permeability of Liposomes Prepared from Bean Cotyledon Membranes 1305
BARLASS, M., and SKENE, K. G. M. Studies on the Fragmented Shoot Apex of Grapevine. I 483
BARLASS, M., and SKENE, K. G. M. Studies on the Fragmented Shoot Apex of Grapevine. II 489
BARTLEY, I. M., and HINDLEY, S. J. Alcohol Dehydrogenase of Apple 449
BAUERMEISTER, ANNE, DALE, J. E., WILLIAMS, E. J., and SCOBIE, J. Movement of ^{14}C- and ^{11}C-labelled Assimilate in Wheat Leaves: the Effect of IAA 1199
BEER, SVEN, SHOMER-ILAN, ADIVA, and WAISEL, YOAV. Carbon Metabolism in Seagrasses. II 1019
BEER, SVEN, ESHEL AMRAM, and WAISEL, YOAV. Carbon Metabolism in Seagrasses. III 1027
BEEVERS, LEONARD, *see* SCOTT NEELY, R.
BENJAMIN, L. R., and WREN, M. J. Root Development and Source–Sink Relations in Carrot, *Daucus carota* L. II 1139
BERTANI, A., BRAMBILLA, I., and MENEGUS, F. Effect of Anaerobiosis on Rice Seedlings: Growth, Metabolic Rate, and Fate of Fermentation Products 325
BEWLEY, J. DEREK, and LARSEN, KAREN M. Cessation of Protein Synthesis in Water-Stressed Pea Roots and Maize Mesocotyls Without Loss of Polyribosomes. Effects of Lethal and Non-Lethal Water Stress 1245
BHANDAL, I. S., and MALIK, C. P. Total and Polar Lipid Biosynthesis during *Crotalaria juncea* Linn. Pollen Tube Growth: Effect of Gibberrellic Acid, Indoleacetic Acid and (2-Chloroethyl)-phosphonic Acid 931
BHAT, K. K. S. A Low-Cost, Easy-to-Install Flow Culture System Suitable for use in a Constant Environment Cabinet 1435
BIRD, I. F., CORNELIUS, M. J., and KEYS, A. J. Effect of Carbonic Anhydrase on the Activity of Ribulose Bisphosphate Carboxylase 365
BIRD, IVAN F., *see* WALLSGROVE, ROGER M.
BISCOE, P. V., *see* MARSHALL, B.
BISHOP, D. G., *see* WADE, N. L.
BISSON, M. A., and KIRST, G. O. *Lamprothamnium*, a Euryhaline Charophyte. I 1223
BISSON, M. A., and KIRST, G. O. *Lamprothamnium*, a Euryhaline Charophyte. II 1237
BLACK, V. J., and UNSWORTH, M. H. Stomatal Responses to Sulphur Dioxide and Vapour Pressure Deficit 667
BLACKLOW, W. M., and MAYBURY, K. G. A Battery-Operated Instrument for Non-destructive Measurements of Photosynthesis and Transpiration of Ears and Leaves of Cereals using $^{14}CO_2$ and a Lithium Chloride Hygrometer 1119

BLACKLOW, W. M., *see* KEMP, D. R.
BOSSY, J. P., *see* KRAMER, D.
BOULTER, D., *see* DUTTON, J. E.
BOULTER, DONALD, *see* KHAN, MD. RAFIQUL ISLAM
BOWLING, D. J. F., *see* KELDAY, L. S.
BOXALL, M. I., *see* HADLEY, P.
BRAMBILLA, I., *see* BERTANI, A.
BRENT LOY, J. Promotion of Hypocotyl Elongation in Watermelon Seedlings by 6-Benzyladenine 743
BRIARTY, LEWIS G. Stereological Analysis of Cotyledon Cell Development in *Phaseolus*. I 1379
BRIARTY, LEWIS G. Stereological Analysis of Cotyledon Cell Development in *Phaseolus*. II 1387
BROCKLEHURST, PAUL A., and DEARMAN, JANE. The Germination of Carrot (*Daucus carota* L.) Seed Harvested on Two Dates: A Physiological and Biochemical Study 1719
BROWNING, G. Endogenous *cis*, *trans*-Abscisic Acid and Pea Seed Development: Evidence for a Role in Seed Growth from Changes Induced by Temperature 185
BULYCHEV, A. A., *see* GYENES, M.
BURNS, WALTER F., *see* TINGEY, DAVID T.
CAMPBELL, L. C., *see* WADE, N. L.
CAVBERGS, R., *see* VAN ONCKELEN, H.
CHATTERJEE, S. R., POKHRIYAL, T. C., and ABROL, Y. P. *In vivo* Nitrate Reductase Activity in Barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) during Ear Development 281
ČIAMPOROVÁ, MILADA, *see* LUXOVÁ, MARIA
COLLINS, JULIAN C., *see* REED, ROBERT H.
CONSIDINE, J. A., *see* MULLETT, J. H.
CORNELIUS, M. J., *see* BIRD, I. F.
CORNELIUS, M. J., *see* MÄCHLER, F.
CORNELIUS, MARTIN J., *see* WALLSGROVE, ROGER M.
COUCHAT, PH., and LASCEVE, G. Tritiated Water Vapour Exchange Method for the Evaluation of Whole Plant Diffusion Resistance 1217
COUGHLAN, S. J., and WYN JONES, R. G. Some responses of *Spinacea oleracea* to Salt Stress
COUTTS, M. P. Control of Water Loss by Actively Growing Sitka Spruce Seedlings after Transplanting 1587
COWLEY, RICHARD C., and PALMER, JOHN M. The Interaction between Exogenous NADH Oxidase and Succinate Oxidase in Jerusalem Artichoke (*Helianthus tuberosus*) Mitochondria 199
COWLING, D. W., *see* KOZIOL, M. J.
CRUPKIN, M., *see* BARASSI, C. A.
DALE, J. E., *see* BAUERMEISTER, ANNE
DALE, J. E., *see* SHARIF, ROSELY
DALTON, C. C. Photoautotrophy of Spinach Cells in Continuous Culture: Photosynthetic Development and Sustained Photoautotrophic Growth 791
DAY, W., *see* PARKINSON, K. J.
DEARMAN, JANE, *see* BROCKLEHURST, PAUL A.
DE GREEF, J. A., *see* VAN ONCKELEN, H.
DELMOTTE, A. Influence of Cadmium on Growth and Nitrogen Metabolism of *Anabaena cylindrica* Lemm 1107
DESBIEZ, MARIE-ODILE, *see* KRAMER, D.
DICKINSON, D., *see* HADLEY, P.
DIETRICH, SONIA M. C., *see* TAKAKI, MASSANORI
DODGE, A. D., *see* PALLETT, K. E.
DOMINY, P. J., and BAKER, NEIL R. Salinity and *in vitro* Ageing Effects on Primary Photosynthetic Processes of Thylakoids Isolated from *Pisum sativum* and *Spinacia oleracea* 59
DOMONEY, CLAIRE, and TIMMIS, J. N. Ribosomal RNA Gene Redundancy in Juvenile and Mature Ivy (*Hedera helix*) 1093
DONKIN, M., and MARTIN, E. S. Studies on the Properties of Carboxylating Enzymes in the Epidermis of *Commelina communis* 357

DREW, M. C., *see* TROUGHT, M. C. T.
DUMBROFF, E. B., *see* ENU-KWESI, L.
DUNGEY, N. O., and PINFIELD, N. J. The Effect of Temperature on the Supply of Oxygen to Embryos of Intact *Acer pseudoplatanus* L. Seeds 983
DUTTON, J. E., ROGERS, L. J., HASLETT, B. G., TAKRURI, I. A. H., GLEAVES, J. T., and BOULTER, D. Comparative Studies on the Properties of Two Ferredoxins from *Pisum sativum* L. 379
DWARTE, D. M., *see* FUSSELL, L. K.
DYBING, C. DEAN, *see* HUFF, ALBERT
EDWARDS, GERALD E., *see* USADA, HIDEAKI
EHWALD, R., KOWALLICK, D., MESHCHERYAKOV, A. B., and KHOLODOVA, V. P. Sucrose Leakage from Isolated Parenchyma of Sugar Beet Roots 607
ELLER, B. M., *see* SEIBERT, B.
ENU-KWESI, L., and DUMBROFF, E. B. Changes in Phenolic Inhibitors in Seeds of *Acer saccharum* during Stratification 425
ERISMANN, K. H., *see* THOMAS, R. J.
ESHEL, AMRAM, *see* BEER, SVEN
EVANS, L. J., *see* SUNDERLAND, N.
FALAVIGNA, A., *see* HUSSEY, G.
FAULKS, A. J., *see* SHEWRY, P. R.
FELLER, U., *see* THOMAS, R. J.
FIELD, J. M., *see* SHEWRY, P. R.
FIORETTO, A., *see* VIRZO DE SANTO, A.
FIRTH, P., *see* WILLMER, C. M.
FISHER, JACK B. Gibberellin-Induced Flowering in *Cordyline* (Agavaceae) 731
FLOOD, ANN V., *see* SHONE, M. G. T.
FLOWERS, T. J., *see* YEO, A. R.
FOURCY, A., *see* KRAMER, D.
FRANICH, ROBERT A., and WELLS, LINDSAY, G. Inhibition of *Pinus radiata* Primary Needle Epicuticular Wax Biosynthesis by Trichloroacetate 829
FUSSELL, L. K., and DWARTE, D. M. Structural Changes of the Grain Associated with Black Region Formation in *Pennisetum americanum* 645
FUSSELL, L. K., and PEARSON, C. J. Effect of Grain Development and Thermal History on Grain Maturation and Seed Vigour of *Pennisetum americanum* 635
FUSSELL, L. K., PEARSON, C. J., and NORMAN, M. J. T. Effect of Temperature during Various Growth Stages on Grain Development and Yield of *Pennisetum americanum* 621
FYSON, A., and SPRENT, J. I. A Light and Scanning Electron Microscope Study of Stem Nodules in *Vicia faba* L. 1101
GAILLOCHET, J. Foliar Gravitropism in *Cassia fasciculata* Michx: Effect of the Petiolar Gland 895
GALLI, M. G., MIRACCA, P., and SPARVOLI, E. Lack of Inhibiting Effects of Abscisic Acid on Seeds of *Haplopappus gracilis* (Nutt.) Gray Pregerminated in Water for Short Times 763
GAMOW, R. IGOR. *Phycomyces*: Mechanical Analysis of the Living Cell Wall 947
GANAPATHY, P. S., *see* SAVITHRI, K. S.
GARREC, J. P., *see* KRAMER, D.
GATEHOUSE, JOHN A., *see* KHAN, MD. RAFIQUL ISLAM
GEISLER, G., *see* STAMP, P.
GERSANI, M., LIPS, S. H., and SACHS, T. The Influence of Shoots, Roots, and Hormones on Sucrose Distribution 177
GERSANI, M., LIPS, S. H., and SACHS, T. The Influence of Shoots, Roots, and Hormones on the Distribution of Leucine, Phosphate, and Benzyladenine 777
GERSANI, M., LIPS, S. H., and SACHS, T. Effects of Wounding on Transport in the Phloem 783
GLEAVES, J. T., *see* DUTTON, J. E.
GOODWIN, P. B., *see* SIDDIQUE, MD. ABDUS
GORDON, A. J., RYLE, G. J. A., POWELL, C. E., and MITCHELL, D. Export, Mobilization, and Respiration of Assimulates in Uniculm Barley during Light and Darkness 461
GORDON, A. J., RYLE, G. J. A., and WEBB, GILLIAN. The Relationship between Sucrose and Starch during 'Dark' Export from Leaves of Uniculm Barley 845

GORDON, CRAIG J., *see* HENRY, EGBERT, W.
GOSLING, PETER, G., and ROSS, JAMES D. A Comparison of Petiolar Growth of Isolated Hazel Cotyledons in Response to Stratification and Exogenous GA_3 737
GOSS, M. J., and SCOTT RUSSELL, R. Effects of Mechanical Impedance on Root Growth in Barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.). III 577
GRECO, L., *see* VERZO DE SANTO, A.
GREEN, G. C., *see* MORESHET, S.
GREENHAM, C. G., GROVES, R. H., and MULLER, W. J. Variation Between Populations of One Form of Skeleton Weed (*Chondrilla juncea* L.) shown by Electrical Parameters 967
GROVES, R. H., *see* GREENHAM, C. G.
GURUPRASAD, K. N., *see* RAY, S. D.
GYENES, M., and KURELLA, G. A. Excitable Channels in *Nitellopsis obtusa* as Part of an Active Ion-Transport System 937
GYENES, M., BULYCHEV, A. A., and KURELLA, G. A. Voltage Clamp Studies on the Slow Inward Current during the Excitation of *Nitellopsis obtusa* 589
HADLEY, P., BOXALL, M. I., RICHARDSON, A. C., DICKINSON, D. MINCHIN, [illegible] SUMMERFIELD, R. J., and ROBERTS, E. H. A System for Continuous Monitoring of Whole Shoot CO_2 Exchange as an Adjunct to Growth Analysis Experiments in Controlled Environments 679
HART, J. W., and MACDONALD, I. R. The Influence of Light on Geotropism in Cress Roots 903
HASLETT, B. G., *see* DUTTON, J. E.
HAYWARD, MARGARET V., *see* WELCH, R. W.
HENRY, EGBERT, W., and GORDON, CRAIG J. The Effect of Triacontanol of Peroxidase, IAA, and Plant Growth in *Pisum sativum* var. 'Alaska' and 'Little Marvel' 1297
HIGGS, K. H., *see* JONES, H. G.
HILLMAN, JOHN, R., *see* WEYERS, JONATHAN, D. B.
HINDLEY, S. J., *see* BARTLEY, I. M.
HOREMANS, S., *see* VAN ONCKELEN, H.
HORGAN, J. M., and WAREING, P. F. Cytokinins and the Growth Responses of Seedlings of *Betula pendula* Roth. and *Acer pseudoplatanus* L. to Nitrogen and Phosphorus Deficiency 525
HUFF, ALBERT, and DYBING, C. DEAN. Factors Affecting Shedding of Flowers of Soybean (*Glycine max* (L.) Merrill) 751
HUSSEY, G., and FALAVIGNA, A. Origin and Production of *in vitro* Adventitious Shoots in the Onion, *Allium cepa* L. 1675
INVERNATI, A., *see* BARASSI, C. A.
JAISWAL, V. S., and KUMAR, A. Sex Reversal and Fruit Formation on the Male Plants of *Morus nigra* L. by 2-Chloroethylphosphonic acid 497
JOEL, D. M. Resin Ducts in the Mango Fruit: A Defence System 1707
JONES, H. G., and HIGGS, K. H. Resistance to Water Loss from the Mesophyll Cell Surface in Plant Leaves 545
JORDAN, E. G., *see* WILLIAMS, L. M
KATAGIRI, K., and TSUJI, H. Increase in DNA Content of Primary Leaves of *Phaseolus vulgaris* upon Decapitation 209
KELDAY, L. S., and BOWLING, D. J. F. Profiles of Chloride Concentration and PD in the Root of *Commelina communis* L. 1347
KEMP, D. R. The Growth Rate of Successive Leaves of Wheat Plants in Relation to Sugar and Protein Concentrations in the Extension Zone 1399
KEMP, D. R., and BLACKLOW, W. M. Diurnal Extension Rates of Wheat Leaves in Relation to Temperatures and Carbohydrate Concentrations of the Extension Zone 821
KENNEDY, C. D., and STEWART, R. A. The Effects of 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid on Ion Uptake by Maize Roots 135
KEYS, A. J., *see* BIRD, I. F.
KEYS, A. J., *see* MÄCHLER, F.
KEYS, ALFRED J., *see* WALLSGROVE, ROGER M.
KHAN, M., *see* LEM, N. W.
KHAN, MD. RAFIQUL ISLAM, GATEHOUSE, JOHN A., and BOULTER, DONALD. The Seed Proteins of Cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* L. Walp.) 1599

KHOLODOVA, V. P., *see* EHWALD, R.
KIRKMAN, M. A., *see* SHEWRY, P. R.
KIRST, G. O., *see* BISSON, M. A.
KOCH, W., *see* SEIBERT, B.
KOWALLICK, D., *see* EHWALD, R.
KOZIOL, M. J. Monitoring Gas Concentrations in Pollutant Exposure Systems: Defining Exposure Concentrations 1413
KOZIOL, M. J., and COWLING, D. W. Growth of Ryegrass (*Lolium perenne* L.) Exposed to SO_2. III 1687
KRAMER, D., DESBIEZ, MARIE-ODILE, GARREC, J. P., THELLIER, M., FOURCY, A., and BOSSY, J. P. The Possible Role of Potassium in the Activation of Axillary Buds of *Bidens pilosus* L. after Decapitation of the Apex 771
KULL, KALEVI, *see* LAISK, AGU
KUMAR, A., *see* JAISWAL, V. S.
KURELLA, G. A., *see* GYENES, M.
LAISK, AGU, OJA, VELLO, and KULL, KALEVI. Statistical Distribution of Stomatal Apertures of *Vicia faba* and *Hordeum vulgare* and the *Spannungsphase* of Stomatal Opening 49
LALORAYA, M. M., *see* RAY, S. D.
LAMBERS, HANS, and POSTHUMUS, FREEK. The Effect of Light Intensity and Relative Humidity on Growth Rate and Root Respiration of *Plantago Lanceolata* and *Zea mays* 1621
LAMBIRIS, MARIA P., *see* SPYROPOULOS, CAROLINE, G.
LARSEN, KAREN M., *see* BEWLEY, J. DEREK
LASCEVE, G., *see* COUCHAT, PH.
LEA, PETER J., *see* WALLSGROVE, ROGER M.
LEACH, J. E., *see* PARKINSON, K. J.
LEM, N. W., KHAN, M., WATSON, G. R., and WILLIAMS, J. P. The Effect of Light Intensity, Day Length, and Temperature on Fatty Acid Synthesis and Desaturation in *Vicia faba* L. 289
LIPS, S. H., *see* GERSANI, M.
LLOYD, E. J. The Effects of Leaf Age and Senescence on the Distribution of Carbon in *Lolium temulentum* 1067
LORD, J. M., *see* MELLOR, R. B.
LUX, A., *see* LUXOVÁ, MARIA
LUXOVÁ, MARIA, LUX, A., and ČIAMPOROVÁ, MILADA. Reserve Lipids in Stem Root Primordia of Poplar 859
LYON, G. D. Evidence that the Toxic Effect of Rishitin may be due to Membrane Damage 957
MACCARTHY, J. J., RATCLIFFE, D. R., and STREET, H. E. The Effect of Nutrient Medium Composition on the Growth Cycle of *Catharanthus roseus* G. Don Cells Grown in Batch Culture 1315
MACDONALD, I. R., *see* HART, J. W.
MÄCHLER, F., KEYS, A. J., and CORNELIUS, M. J. Activation of Ribulose Bisphosphate Carboxylase Purified from Wheat Leaves 7
MÄCHLER, F., and NÖSBERGER, J. Regulation of Ribulose Bisphosphate Carboxylase Activity in Intact Wheat Leaves by Light, CO_2, and Temperature 1485
MAEDA, E., *see* OGAWA, M.
MALIK, C. P., *see* BHANDAL, I. S.
MARSHALL, B., and BISCOE, P. V. A Model for C_3 Leaves Describing the Dependence of Net Photosynthesis on Irradiance. I 29
MARSHALL, B., and BISCOE, P. V. A Model for C_3 Leaves Describing the Dependence of Net Photosynthesis on Irradiance. II 41
MARTIN, E. S., *see* DONKIN, M.
MAYBURY, K. G., *see* BLACKLOW, W. M.
MCNEILL, DAVID L., *see* ATKINS, CRAIG A.
MELLOR, R. B., ROBERTS, LYNNE M., and LORD, J. M. *N*-Acetylglucosamine Transfer Reactions and Glycoprotein Biosynthesis in Castor Bean Endosperm 993
MENEGUS, F., *see* BERTANI, A.
MENHENETT, ROGER. Evidence that Caminozide, but not Two Other Growth Retardants, Modifies the Fate of Applied Gibberellin A_9 in *Chrysanthemum morifolium* Ramat. 1631

MESHCHERYAKOV, A. B., *see* EHWALD, R.
METIVIER, JACQUES, and PAULILO, M. T. The Utilization of Cotyledonary Reserves in *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. cv. Carioca. I 1257
METIVIER, JACQUES, and PAULILO, M. T. The Utilization of Cotyledonary Reserves in *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. cv. Carioca. II 1271
MIEDEMA, P., and SINNAEVE, J. Photosynthesis and Respiration of Maize Seedlings at Suboptimal Temperatures 813
MIFLIN, B. J., *see* SHEWRY, P. R.
MIFLIN, BENJAMIN J., *see* WALLSGROVE, ROGER M.
MINCHIN, F. R., *see* HADLEY, P.
MINCHIN, F. R., SUMMERFIELD, R. J., and NEVES, M. C. P. Carbon Metabolism, Nitrogen Assimilation, and Seed Yield of Cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata* L. Walp.) Grown in an Adverse Temperature Regime 1327
MIRACCA, P., *see* GALLI, M. G.
MITCHELL, D., *see* GORDON, A. J.
MIYAKE, H., *see* OGAWA, M.
MORESHET, S., and GREEN, G. C. Photosynthesis and Diffusion Conductance of the Valencia Orange Fruit under Field Conditions 15
MORGAN, CLARE B., *see* NEWTON, CAROLINE
MORGAN, D. G., *see* NEWTON, CAROLINE
MORGAN, J. M. Osmotic Adjustment in the Spikelets and Leaves of Wheat 655
MOROHASHI, YUKIO. Development of Mitochondrial Activity in Pea Cotyledons Following Inhibition; Influence of the Embryonic Axis 805
MORRIS, P., and THAIN, J. F. Comparative Studies of Leaf Tissue and Isolated Mesophyll Protoplasts. I 83
MORRIS, P., and THAIN, J. F. Comparative Studies of Leaf Tissue and Isolated Mesophyll Protoplasts. II 97
MOUSDALE, D. M. A. Criteria for Assessing the Accuracy of the Pyrone Fluorometric Assay for Indole-3-acetic acid 515
MÜLLER, W. J., *see* GREENHAM, C. G.
MULLETT, J. H., and CONSIDINE, J. A. Potassium Release and Uptake in Germinating Legume Seeds in Relation to Seed Condition and Germination Environment 151
NEGBI, MOSNE, *see* PRESSMAN, ETAN
NESS, P. J., and WOOLHOUSE, H. W. RNA Synthesis in *Phaseolus* Chloroplasts. I 223
NESS, P. J., and WOOLHOUSE, H. W. RNA Synthesis in *Phaseolus* Chloroplasts. II 235
NEVES, M. C. P., *see* MINCHIN, F. R.
NEWTON, CAROLINE, MORGAN, CLARE B., and MORGAN, D. G. Evaluation of a Bioassay for Cytokinins Using Soybean Hypocotyl Sections 721
NORMAN, M. J. T., *see* FUSSELL, L. K.
NÖSPERGER, J., *see* MÄCHLER, F.
NWOKE, F. I. O. Effect of Number of Photoperiodic Cycles on Flowering and Fruiting in Early and Late Varieties of Okra (*Abelmoschus esculentus* (L.) Moench.) 1657
OGAWA, M., MIYAKE, H., and MAEDA, E. Light and Electron Microscope Studies on Synergistic Interaction between Gibberellic Acid and 4-Ethoxy-1-(*p*-tolyl)-*s*-triazine-2,6(1H,3H)-dione in Growth of Rice Leaf Sheaths 533
OJA, VELLO, *see* LAISK, AGU
OTT, W., *see* PAHLICH, E.
PAHLICH, E., OTT, W., and SCHAD, B. Immunochemical Investigations with Highly Purified Glutamate Dehydrogenase from Pea Seeds by Means of the Ouchterlony Test 419
PALLETT, K. E., and DODGE, A. D. Studies into the Action of Some Photosynthetic Inhibitor Herbicides 1051
PALMER, J. M. The Reduction of Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide by Mitochondria Isolated from *Helianthus tuberosus* 1497
PALMER, JOHN M., *see* COWLEY, RICHARD C.
PARKINSON, K. J., DAY, W., and LEACH, J. E. A Portable System for Measuring the Photosynthesis and Transpiration of Graminaceous Leaves 1441
PASSIOURA, J. B. The Transport of Water from Soil to Shoot in Wheat Seedlings 333
PASSIOURA, J. B. The Meaning of Matric Potential 1161

PATE, JOHN S., *see* ATKINS, CRAIG A.
PAULILO, M. T., *see* METIVIER, JACQUES
PEARCE, R. S., and ABDEL SÄMAD, I. M. Changes in Fatty Acid Content of Polar Lipids during Ageing of Seeds of Peanut (*Arachis hypogea* L.) 1283
PEARSON, C. J., *see* FUSSELL, L. K.
PEÑA, JOSÉ I., *see* APARICIO-TEJO, PEDRO M.
PESCI, PIERO, *see* RADICE, MARCO
PHELAN, JOAN R., and VAUGHAN, J. G. Myrosinase in *Sinapis alba* L. 1425
PINFIELD, N. J., *see* DUNGEY, N. O.
POKHRIYAL, T. C., *see* CHATTERJEE, S. R.
POSSINGHAM, J. V., *see* STEELE SCOTT, N.
POSTHUMUS, FREEK, *see* LAMBERS, HANS
POWELL, C. E., *see* GORDON, A. J.
PRESSMAN, ETAN, and NEGBI, MOSHE.The Effect of Day Length on the Response of Celery to Vernalization 1291
PRIESTLEY, D. A., and WOOLHOUSE, H. W. The Chloroplast Envelope of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. I. 437
RABA, RICHARD, M., *see* TINGEY, DAVID T.
RADICE, MARCO, SCACCHI, ALESSANDRO, and PESCI, PIERO. Uptake and Transport of Fusicoccin in Higher Plant Tissues 163
RAGHAVAN, V., *see* SENGUPTA, CHAMPA
RATCLIFFE, D. R., *see* MACCARTHY, J. J.
RAVEN, J. A., and SMITH, F. A. Intracellular pH Regulation in the Giant-Celled Marine Alga *Chaetomorpha darwinii* 1357
RAY, S. D., GURUPRASAD, K. N., and LALORAYA, M. M. Antagonistic Action of Phenolic Compounds on Abscisic Acid-Induced Inhibition of Hypocotyl Growth 1651
REED, ROBERT H., COLLINS, JULIAN C., and RUSSELL, GEORGE. The Effects of Salinity upon Cellular Volume of the Marine Red Alga *Porphyra purpurea* (Roth.) C. Ag. 1521
REED, ROBERT H., COLLINS, JULIAN C., and RUSSELL, GEORGE. The Effects of Salinity upon Galactosyl-Glycerol Content and Concentration of the Marine Red Alga *Porphyra purpurea* (Roth.) C. Ag. 1539
RICHARDSON, A. C., *see* HADLEY, P.
ROBERTS, E. H., *see* HADLEY, P.
ROBERTS, LYNNE M., *see* MELLOR, R. B.
ROGERS, L. J., *see* DUTTON, J. E.
ROKSANDIC, Z., *see* WILLMER, C. M.
RORISON, I. H., *see* SUTTON, F.
ROSS, JAMES D., *see* GOSLING, PETER G.
RUBINSTEIN, BERNARD, and TATTAR, TERRY, A. Regulation of Amino Acid Uptake into Oat Mesophyll Cells: A Comparison between Protoplasts and Leaf Segments 269
RUNNING, S. W. Field Estimates of Root and Xylem Resistances in *Pinus contorta* using Root Excision 555
RUSSELL, GEORGE, *see* REED, ROBERT H.
RYLE, G. J. A., *see* GORDON, A. J.
SACHS, T., *see* GERSANI, M.
SÁNCHEZ-DIAZ, MANUEL, F., *see* APARICIO-TEJO, PEDRO M.
SANDERS, DALE. Control of Plasma Membrane Cl^- Fluxes in *Chara corallina* by External Cl^- and Light 105
SAVITHRI, K. S., GANAPATHY, P. S., and SINHA, S. K. Sensitivity to Low Temperature in Pollen Germination and Fruit-Set in *Cicer arietinum* L. 475
SCACCHI, ALESSANDRO, *see* RADICE, MARCO
SCHAD, B., *see* PAHLICH, E.
SCHOCH, PAUL-G., ZINSOU, CLAUDE, and SIBI, MONIQUE. Dependence of the Stomatal Index on Environmental Factors during Stomatal Differentiation in Leaves of *Vigna sinensis* L. I. 1211
SCOBIE, J., *see* BAUERMEISTER, ANNE
SCOTT NEELY, R., and BEEVERS, LEONARD. Glycosidases from Cotyledons of *Pisum sativum* L. 299

SCOTT RUSSELL, R., *see* GOSS, M. J.
SEIBERT, B., KOCH, W., and ELLER, B. M. Leaf Temperatures in a Gas Exchange Chamber and in the Open Air 863
SENGUPTA, CHAMPA, and RAGHAVAN, V. Somatic Embryogenesis in Carrot Cell Suspension. I 247
SENGUPTA, CHAMPA, and RAGHAVAN, V. Somatic Embryogenesis in Carrot Cell Suspension. II 259
SHARIF, ROSELY, and DALE, J. E. Growth-Regulating Substances and the Growth of Tiller Buds in Barley; Effects of Cytokinins 921
SHARIF, ROSELY, and DALE, J. E. Growth-Regulating Substances and the Growth of Tiller Buds in Barley; Effects of IAA and GA_3 1191
SHEWRY, P. R., FIELD, J. M., KIRKMAN, M. A., FAULKS, A. J., and MIFLIN, B. J. The Extraction, Solubility, and Characterization of Two Groups of Barley Storage Polypeptides 393
SHOMER-ILAN ADIVA, *see* BEER, SVEN
SHONE, M. G. T., and FLOOD, ANN V. Studies on Uptake and Loss of Water by Barley Roots in Relation to Changes in Root Resistance 1147
SIBI, MONIQUE, *see* SCHOCH, PAUL-G.
SIDDIQUE, MD. ABDUS, and GOODWIN, P. B. Seed Vigour in Bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* L. cv. Apollo) as Influenced by Temperature and Water Regime during Development and Maturation 313
SINGH, S. N. Synergistic Action of Particulate and Gaseous Pollutants on the Growth of *Triticum aestivum* L. 1701
SINHA, S. K., *see* SAVITHRI, K. S.
SINNAEVE, J., *see* MIEDEMA, P.
SKENE, K. G. M., *see* BARLASS, M.
SMITH, F. A. Comparison of the Effects of Ammonia and Methylamine on Chloride Transport and Intracellular pH in *Chara corallina* 597
SMITH, F. A., and WALKER, N. A. Effects of Ammonia and Methylamine on Cl^- Transport and on the pH Changes and Circulating Electric Currents associated with HCO_3^- Assimilation in *Chara corallina* 119
SMITH, F. A., *see* RAVEN, J. A.
SPARVOLI, E., *see* GALLI, M. G.
SPRENT, J. I., *see* FYSON, A.
SPYROPOULOS, CAROLINE, G., and LAMBIRIS, MARIA P. Effect of Water Stress on Germination and Reserve Carbohydrate Metabolism in Germinating Seeds of *Ceratonia siliqua* L. 851
STAMP, P., and GEISLER, G. Effect of Potassium Deficiency on C_3 and C_4 Cereals 371
STEELE SCOTT, N., and POSSINGHAM, J. V. Chloroplast DNA in Expanding Spinach Leaves 1081
STEWART, R. A., *see* KENNEDY, C. D.
STREET, H. E., *see* MACCARTHY, J. J.
SUELDO, R. J., *see* BARASSI, C. A.
SUMMERFIELD, R. J., *see* HADLEY, P.
SUMMERFIELD, R. J., *see* MINCHIN, F. R.
SUNDERLAND, N., and EVANS, L. J. Multicellular Pollen Formation in Cultured Barley Anthers. II 501
SUTTON, F., and RORISON, I. H. An Interface, Allowing a Commercial Paper-Tape Reader to be used in the Continuous Programming of Growth-Room Temperatures 691
TAKAKI, MASSANORI, and DIETRICH, SONIA, M. C. Effect of GA_3 and light on Polysaccharide Levels and Metabolism in Germinating Coffee Seeds 1643
TAKRURI, I. A. H., *see* DUTTON, J. E.
TATTAR, TERRY A., *see* RUBINSTEIN, BERNARD
TAYLOR, J. A., and WEST, D. W. The Use of Evan's Blue Stain to Test the Survival of Plant Cells after Exposure to High Salt and High Osmotic Pressure 571
THAIN, J. F., *see* AIDID, S. B.
THAIN, J. F., *see* MORRIS, P.
THELLIER, M., *see* KRAMER, D.
THOMAS, R. J., FELLER, U., and ERISMANN, K. H. Ureide Metabolism in Non-nodulated *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. 409

THOMPSON, J. E., *see* BARBER, R. F.
TIMMIS, J. N., *see* DOMONEY, CLAIRE
TINGEY, DAVID T., RABA, RICHARD M., and BURNS, WALTER F. Diethanolamine-Carbon Dioxide Buffer Produces Ethylene 347
TROUGHT, M. C. T., and DREW, M. C. The Development of Waterlogging Damage in Young Wheat Plants in Anaerobic Solution Cultures 1573
TSUJI, H., *see* KATAGIRI, K.
UNSWORTH, M. H., *see* BLACK, V. J.
USADA, HIDEAKI, ARRON, GEOFFREY P., and EDWARDS, GERALD E. Inhibition of Glycine Decarboxylation by Aminoacetonitrile and its Effect on Photosynthesis in Wheat 1477
VAN ONCKELEN, H., CAUBERGS, R., HOREMANS, S., and DE GREEF, J. A. Metabolism of Abscisic acid in Developing Seeds of *Phaseolus vulgaris* L. and its Correlation to Germination and α-Amylase Activity 913
VAUGHAN, J. G., *see* PHELAN, JOAN R.
VIRZO DE SANTO, A., ALFANI, A., GRECO, L., and FIORETTO, A. Environmental Influences on CAM Activity of *Cissus quadrangularis* 75
WADE, N. L., CAMPBELL, L. C., and BISHOP, D. G. Tissue Permeability and Membrane Lipid Composition of Ripening Banana Fruits 975
WAISEL, YOAV, *see* BEER, SVEN
WALKER, N. A., *see* SMITH, F. A.
WALLSGROVE, ROGER, M., KEYS, ALFRED, J., BIRD, IVAN F., CORNELIUS, MARTIN J., LEA, PETER J., and MIFLIN, BENJAMIN J. The Location of Glutamine Synthetase in Leaf Cells and its Role in the Reassimilation of Ammonia Released in Photorespiration 1005
WAREING, P. F., *see* HORGAN, J. M.
WATSON, G. R., *see* LEM, N. W.
WEBB, GILLIAN, *see* GORDON, A. J.
WELCH, R. W., YONG, Y. Y., and HAYWARD, MARGARET V. The Distribution of Protein and Non-structural Carbohydrate in Five Oat Varieties during Plant Growth and Grain Development 1131
WELLS, LINDSAY G., *see* FRANICH, ROBERT, A.
WEST, D. W., *see* TAYLOR, J. A.
WEYERS, JONATHAN, D. B., and HILLMAN, JOHN, R. Effects of Abscisic Acid on $^{86}Rb^{+}$ Fluxes in *Commelina communis* L. Leaf Epidermis 711
WILLIAMS, E. J., *see* BAUERMEISTER, ANNE
WILLIAMS, J. P., *see*, LEM, N. W.
WILLIAMS, L. M. and JORDAN, E. G. Nuclear and Nucleolar Size Changes and Nuclear Pore Frequency in Cultured Explants of Jerusalem Artichoke Tubers (*Helianthus tuberosus* L.) 1613
WILLMER, C. M., and FIRTH, P. Carbon Isotope Discrimination of Epidermal Tissue and Mesophyll Tissue from the Leaves of Various Plants 1
WILLMER, C. M., and ROKSANDIC, Z. Carbon Isotope Discrimination by Tissues and Organs from Oat and Barley Inflorescences 1493
WOOLHOUSE, H. W., *see* NESS, P. J.
WOOLHOUSE, H. W., *see* PRIESTLEY, D. A.
WREN, M. J., *see* BENJAMIN, L. R.
WYN JONES, R. G., *see* COUGHLAN, S. J.
YEO, A. R., and FLOWERS, T. J. Salt Tolerance in the Halophyte *Suaeda maritima* L. Dum: Evaluation of the Effect of Salinity upon Growth 1171
YONG, Y. Y., *see* WELCH, R. W.
ZAWADZKI, TADEUSZ. Action Potentials in *Lupinus angustifolius* L. Shoots
ZINSOU, CLAUDE, *see* SCHOCH, PAUL-G.